

Name _____ Date _____ Class _____

★ **Guided Reading Activity 13-3**

DIRECTIONS: Outlining Read the section and complete the outline below. Refer to your textbook to fill in the blanks.

I. Nazi Persecution of the Jews

- A. The Holocaust is also referred to as the “Shoah,” from a Hebrew word which means _____.
- B. In September 1935, the _____ took citizenship away from Jewish Germans and banned marriages between Jews and other Germans.
- C. The killing of a German diplomat provoked attacks against Jews on the night of November 9, 1938—which is now known as _____.
- D. Following that night of violence, the government's secret police arrested at least _____ wealthy Jews.
- E. Between 1933 and 1939, some _____ Jews, including prominent scientists and business owners, escaped Nazi-controlled Germany.
- F. One factor that limited Jewish immigration to the United States was a Nazi order that prevented Jews from leaving Germany with more than _____.
- G. Jews who had escaped from Germany on the SS *St. Louis* were denied permission to go ashore, first in _____ and later in _____.

II. The Final Solution

- A. The Nazis planned to move Jews from vast areas of Europe to detention centers known as _____.
- B. In the detention centers, healthy individuals would work as _____ until they dropped dead of exhaustion, disease, or malnutrition.
- C. The elderly, the sick, and young children were to be executed in massive _____.
- D. An estimated _____ people, most of them Jews, died at Auschwitz.
- E. Historians point to a number of factors to explain how the Holocaust could have occurred, including the German people's sense of injury after _____.

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★ **Guided Reading Activity 13-4**

DIRECTIONS: Recalling Facts Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. How was the Neutrality Act of 1939 different from its earlier version? _____

2. How did Roosevelt manage to give Churchill the destroyers that he requested? _____

3. What did Churchill give to Roosevelt for the destroyers instead of cash? _____

4. How did most Americans feel about Roosevelt's destroyers-for-bases deal? _____

5. What did the Fight for Freedom Committee promote? _____

6. Who were some of the members of the America First Committee? _____

7. What organization pressed for increased American aid to the Allies, but not armed intervention? _____

8. What was unprecedented about Roosevelt's decision to run for president in 1940? _____

9. How did Roosevelt get around the cash-and-carry requirement of the Neutrality Act when Britain ran out of funds? _____

10. What was the purpose of the hemispheric defense zone? _____

11. What was included in the text of the Atlantic Charter? _____

12. Which "strategic materials" did Roosevelt refuse to sell to the Japanese? _____

13. What was the Japanese response to Roosevelt's actions? _____

14. Why did Hitler aid the Japanese after the attack on Pearl Harbor? _____
