

Name _____ Date _____ Class _____

✓ Chapter 17

Score

Section Quiz 17-1

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item in Column A with an item in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks. (10 points each)

Column A

- _____ 1. sun-centered model of the universe
- _____ 2. egg-shaped
- _____ 3. law of universal attraction
- _____ 4. His observations suggested that planets had substance.
- _____ 5. He developed laws of planetary motion.

Column B

- A. Galileo
- B. Kepler
- C. elliptical
- D. gravity
- E. heliocentric

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice In the blank, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question. (10 points each)

- _____ 6. Francis Bacon's scientific method was all of the following EXCEPT
 - A. a systematic procedure.
 - B. based on collecting and analyzing evidence.
 - C. reliant on the use of ancient authorities.
 - D. crucial to the evolution of science.
- _____ 7. Inductive reasoning involved which of the following?
 - A. proceeding from the particular to the general
 - B. using ancient wisdom
 - C. using Church authority to find truth
 - D. using the Bible to prove ideas
- _____ 8. René Descartes believed in one absolute truth,
 - A. his own existence.
 - B. the existence of matter.
 - C. the Ptolemaic system.
 - D. planetary rotation.
- _____ 9. Rationalism is the belief that
 - A. the human mind is divine.
 - B. matter matters.
 - C. the human mind is perfect.
 - D. reason is the chief source of knowledge.
- _____ 10. Francis Bacon, who developed the scientific method, was a
 - A. mathematician.
 - B. philosopher.
 - C. scientist.
 - D. priest.

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Section Quiz 17-2

DIRECTIONS: Matching Match each item in Column A with an item in Column B. Write the correct letters in the blanks. (10 points each)

Column A

- _____ 1. philosophers, writers, economists, social reformers
- _____ 2. system of political limits and controls
- _____ 3. to let (people) do (what they want)
- _____ 4. idea that God lets the universe run by its own laws
- _____ 5. allows for a society to be governed by its general will

Column B

- A. laissez-faire
- B. philosophes
- C. deism
- D. social contract
- E. separation of powers

DIRECTIONS: Multiple Choice In the blank, write the letter of the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question. (10 points each)

- _____ 6. In *The Wealth of Nations*, Adam Smith gave all of the following roles to government EXCEPT
 - A. protection (the army).
 - B. defense (the police).
 - C. economics (the bank).
 - D. public works (roads and canals).
- _____ 7. Rousseau argued that society should be governed by which of the following
 - A. the military
 - B. the church
 - C. a monarch
 - D. a social contract
- _____ 8. Rousseau believed in all of the following EXCEPT
 - A. balance of heart and mind.
 - B. rule by laws and government
 - C. rule of the general will.
 - D. education fostering natural instincts.
- _____ 9. Diderot's *Encyclopedia* was used to
 - A. attack religious superstition.
 - B. attack capital punishment.
 - C. support Islamic teachings.
 - D. suppress Enlightenment ideas.
- _____ 10. Montesquieu's ideas were used in which of the following?
 - A. religious reform
 - B. the United States Constitution
 - C. Ptolemy's geocentric model
 - D. the theories of Copernicus