

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_

★ **Guided Reading Activity 13-3**

**DIRECTIONS: Outlining** Read the section and complete the outline below. Refer to your textbook to fill in the blanks.

**I. Nazi Persecution of the Jews**

- A. The Holocaust is also referred to as the “Shoah,” from a Hebrew word which means \_\_\_\_\_.
- B. In September 1935, the \_\_\_\_\_ took citizenship away from Jewish Germans and banned marriages between Jews and other Germans.
- C. The killing of a German diplomat provoked attacks against Jews on the night of November 9, 1938—which is now known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- D. Following that night of violence, the government's secret police arrested at least \_\_\_\_\_ wealthy Jews.
- E. Between 1933 and 1939, some \_\_\_\_\_ Jews, including prominent scientists and business owners, escaped Nazi-controlled Germany.
- F. One factor that limited Jewish immigration to the United States was a Nazi order that prevented Jews from leaving Germany with more than \_\_\_\_\_.
- G. Jews who had escaped from Germany on the SS *St. Louis* were denied permission to go ashore, first in \_\_\_\_\_ and later in \_\_\_\_\_.

**II. The Final Solution**

- A. The Nazis planned to move Jews from vast areas of Europe to detention centers known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- B. In the detention centers, healthy individuals would work as \_\_\_\_\_ until they dropped dead of exhaustion, disease, or malnutrition.
- C. The elderly, the sick, and young children were to be executed in massive \_\_\_\_\_.
- D. An estimated \_\_\_\_\_ people, most of them Jews, died at Auschwitz.
- E. Historians point to a number of factors to explain how the Holocaust could have occurred, including the German people's sense of injury after \_\_\_\_\_.

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★ **Guided Reading Activity 13-4**

**DIRECTIONS: Recalling Facts** Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. How was the Neutrality Act of 1939 different from its earlier version? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. How did Roosevelt manage to give Churchill the destroyers that he requested? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. What did Churchill give to Roosevelt for the destroyers instead of cash? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. How did most Americans feel about Roosevelt's destroyers-for-bases deal? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What did the Fight for Freedom Committee promote? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Who were some of the members of the America First Committee? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. What organization pressed for increased American aid to the Allies, but not armed intervention? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. What was unprecedented about Roosevelt's decision to run for president in 1940? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. How did Roosevelt get around the cash-and-carry requirement of the Neutrality Act when Britain ran out of funds? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. What was the purpose of the hemispheric defense zone? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. What was included in the text of the Atlantic Charter? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Which "strategic materials" did Roosevelt refuse to sell to the Japanese? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. What was the Japanese response to Roosevelt's actions? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. Why did Hitler aid the Japanese after the attack on Pearl Harbor? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_